SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended April 30, 1996
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission file number 0-27022
OPTICAL CABLE CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Virginia 54-1237042
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation (I.R.S. Employer or organization) Identification No.)

$$
5290 \text { Concourse Drive }
$$ Roanoke, Virginia 24019

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)
(540) 265-0690
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
N/A
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(d)$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
(1) Yes $X \quad$ No
(2) Yes $X \quad$ No

As of June 14, 1996 (after giving effect to the 2-for-1 stock split declared on June 5, 1996), $38,676,856$ shares of the registrant's Common Stock, no par value, were outstanding. Of these outstanding shares, $36,000,000$ shares were held by Robert Kopstein, Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer of the registrant.

```
Form 10-Q Index
Six Months Ended April 30, 1996
```

PART 1. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Item 1. Financial Statements
Condensed Balance Sheets - April 30, 1996 and October 31, 1995. ..... 2
Condensed Statements of Income - Three Months and Six Months Ended April 30, 1996 and 1995. ..... 3
Condensed Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity - Six Months Ended April 30, 1996. ..... 4
Condensed Statements of Cash Flows - Six Months Ended April 30, 1996 and 1995 ..... 5
Condensed Notes to Condensed Financial Statements. ..... 6-10
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Results of Operations and Financial Condition. ..... 11-14
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K. ..... 15

## Item 1. Financial Statements

OPTICAL CABLE CORPORATION
Condensed Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)

| Assets | $\begin{gathered} \text { April 30, } \\ 1996 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } 31, \\ 1995 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$4, 092, 506 | \$535, 235 |
| Trade accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of S250,000 in 1996 and \$200,000 in 1995 | 7,588,023 | 6,186,888 |
| Other receivables | 113,565 | 98,297 |
| Due from employees | 2,600 | 3,225 |
| Inventories | 6,721,603 | 6,033,042 |
| Prepaid expenses | 89,528 | 86,553 |
| Deferred income taxes | 186,563 | - |
| Total current assets | 18,794,388 | 12,943,240 |
| Other assets | - | 201, 237 |
| Property and equipment, net | 6,040,425 | 5,674, 232 |
| Total assets | \$24, 834, 813 | \$ 18,818,709 |
| -------------------------------- |  |  |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Notes payable | \$1,348, 000 | \$309, 000 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 3,351, 121 | 2,726,727 |
| Accrued compensation and payroll taxes | 511,164 | 831,197 |
| Income taxes payable | 319,397 | - |
| Total current liabilities | 5,529,682 | 3,866,924 |
| Deferred income taxes | 51,106 | - |
| Total liabilities | 5,580,788 | 3,866,924 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |
| Common stock; no par value, authorized 50,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 38,676,856 shares |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital | - | 767,849 |
| Retained earnings | 600,165 | 14,183,340 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 19,254, 025 | 14,951,785 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$24, 834,813 | \$18, 818, 709 |

See accompanying condensed notes to condensed financial statements.

## OPTICAL CABLE CORPORATION

Condensed Statements of Income


See accompanying condensed notes to condensed financial statements.


See accompanying condensed notes to condensed financial statements.

## OPTICAL CABLE CORPORATION

Condensed Statements of Cash Flows


See accompanying condensed notes to condensed financial statements.

The accompanying unaudited condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial reporting information and the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all material adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the six months ended April 30, 1996, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1996. The unaudited condensed financial statements and condensed notes are presented as permitted by Form 10-Q and do not contain certain information included in the Company's annual financial statements and notes. For further information, refer to the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended October 31, 1995.
(2) Recapitalization and Initial Public Offering

The Company's Board of Directors authorized the filing of a registration statement for a public offering of the Company's common stock. In connection with the public offering, the Board and the previously sole stockholder approved an increase in the number of authorized shares of common stock from 50,000 shares to $50,000,000$ shares, a recapitalization involving an exchange of all outstanding $\$ 1$ par value common stock (596 shares) on a 60,403-for-1 basis for no par value common stock (36,000,000 shares) and the authorization of 1,000,000 shares of preferred stock, no par value, issuable in multiple series.

On April 1, 1996, the Company completed a public offering of $2,676,856$ shares of the Company's common stock from which it received net proceeds of approximately $\$ 5.6$ million.

At October 31, 1995, included in noncurrent other assets are deferred costs related to the public offering in the amount of $\$ 201,237$. These deferred costs were charged against the gross proceeds of the public offering.

Common Stock
In connection with the recapitalization, additional paid-in capital as of March 31, 1996 has been reclassified to no par value common stock.
(2) (Continued)

Undistributed Earnings
In connection with the recapitalization, the amount of the undistributed taxable S Corporation earnings remaining as of March 31, 1996 has been reclassified to no par value common stock.

Distributions
Since November 1, 1995 and in connection with the termination of the Company's status as an S Corporation, the Company has made distributions to the previously sole stockholder representing a portion of the undistributed taxable $S$ Corporation earnings. The Company made distributions totaling $\$ 6,150,000$ to the previously sole stockholder during the six months ended April 30, 1996.
(3) Inventories

Inventories at April 30, 1996 and October 31, 1995 consist of the following:

| April 30, | October 31, |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1996 | 1995 |

Finished goods \$ 2,772,172 \$ 2,331,995
Work in process 1,394,548 1,594,193
Raw materials 2,515,807 2,067,949

Production supplies 39,076 38,905
(4) Notes Payable

On March 1, 1996, the Company and its bank executed a loan commitment letter renewing its $\$ 5$ million revolving line of credit arrangement for another year under substantially similar terms; however, the line of credit as renewed does not contain the restrictive financial covenants contained in the previous agreement.

## (5) Income Taxes

Through March 31, 1996, the Company was not subject to federal and state income taxes since it had elected to be taxed as an $S$ Corporation. In connection with the closing of the Company's initial public offering, the Company terminated its status as an S Corporation effective March 31, 1996 and became subject to federal and state income taxes. Accordingly, the statements of income include income taxes from April 1, 1996 and for informational purposes, the statements of income for the three months and six months ended April 30, 1996 include a pro forma adjustment for income taxes which would have been recorded if the Company had been subject to income taxes for the entire period presented.

Income Tax Expense
Income tax expense for the six months ended April 30, 1996 consists of:
Current Deferred Total

| U.S. Federal | \$ | 268,913 | $(114,047)$ | 154,866 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State |  | 50,484 | $(21,410)$ | 29, 074 |
| Totals | \$ | 319,397 | $(135,457)$ | 183,940 |

## Deferred Income Taxes

The Company recorded a $\$ 114,045$ net benefit for deferred income taxes upon termination of the Company's S Corporation status. The adjustment reflects the net deferred income tax asset balance at March 31, 1996 in accordance with the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes, which requires an asset and liability approach for the accounting and financial reporting of income taxes.

## (Unaudited)

The tax effects of temporary differences that give rise to significant portions of the Company's net deferred tax asset as of April 30, 1996 are presented below:

```
Deferred tax assets:
    Accounts receivable, due to allowance for doubtful accounts $ 94,900
    Inventories, due to additional costs inventoried for tax
        purposes pursuant to the Tax Reform Act of 1986
        60,175
    Self-insured health care costs, due to accrual for financial
        reporting purposes
    40,816
Total gross deferred tax assets
195,891
Less valuation allowance
Net deferred tax assets 195,891
Deferred tax liabilities:
    Plant and equipment, due to differences in depreciation and
        capital gain recognition
    (51, 106)
    Prepaid expenses, due to deduction for tax purposes
Total gross deferred tax liabilities
Net deferred tax asset, including current net tax asset of \$186,563 and noncurrent net tax liability of \$51,106
\$135, 457
```

Based on the Company's historical and current pretax earnings, management believes that it is more likely than not that the recorded deferred tax assets will be realized.
(6) Pro Forma Net Income Per Share

Pro forma net income per share was computed by dividing pro forma net income by the pro forma weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period (as adjusted for the recapitalization) and the number of shares $(1,800,000)$ that the Company would have needed to issue at the initial public offering price per share (\$2.50) to pay a $\$ 1$ million cash distribution to the sole stockholder in December 1995 and a $\$ 3.5$ million cash distribution to the previously sole stockholder out of the proceeds of the initial public offering.

## (7) Stock Incentive Plan

The Company and its previously sole stockholder adopted on March 1, 1996 a stock incentive plan which is called the Optical Cable Corporation 1996 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Plan"). The Plan is intended to provide a means for selected key management employees to increase their personal financial interest in the Company, thereby stimulating the efforts of these employees and strengthening their desire to remain with the Company through the use of stock incentives. The Company has reserved 4,000,000 shares of Common Stock for issuance pursuant to incentive awards under the Plan. Incentive awards may be in the form of either incentive stock options, nonstatutory stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock or incentive stock.

The aggregate number of shares under option pursuant to the Plan is as follows:

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { Number } & \text { Option Price } \\
\text { of Shares } & \text { Per Share }
\end{array}
$$

Options outstanding at October 31, 1995
Granted 460,000 \$ 2.50 Forfeited
$(4,000) \quad \$ \quad 2.50$

Options outstanding at April 30, 1996
456, 000
\$ 2.50
(8) Stock Dividends

On May 14, 1996, the Board of Directors declared a 2-for-1 stock split effected in the form of a one hundred percent (100\%) stock dividend paid on May 31, 1996 to stockholders of record at the close of business on May 15, 1996. On June 5, 1996, the Board of Directors declared a 2-for-1 stock split effected in the form of a one hundred percent (100\%) stock dividend to be paid on June 21, 1996 to stockholders of record at the close of business on June 6, 1996. All share and per share data have been adjusted to reflect these stock dividends.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Results of Operations and Financial Condition

Results of Operations
Three Months Ended April 30, 1996 and 1995

Net Income

Net income increased 1.9 percent to $\$ 2.1$ million in second quarter 1996 from $\$ 2.0$ million in second quarter 1995. This increase was primarily due to increased sales volume and a reduction in interest expense. This was offset by the recording of income tax expense of $\$ 184,000$ for second quarter 1996 as a result of the Company's termination of its $S$ Corporation status effective March 31, 1996.

Net Sales

Net sales consists of gross sales of products, less discounts, refunds and returns. Net sales increased 7.2 percent to $\$ 10.2$ million in second quarter 1996 from $\$ 9.5$ million for the same period in 1995. This increase was attributable to the Company's continued effort to reach a broader customer base throughout the United States and internationally with increased advertising, trade show attendance, and direct sales presence in more states. This effort resulted in greater sales in all market segments and product types. Sales from orders less than $\$ 50,000$ increased 14.0 percent to $\$ 8.1$ million in second quarter 1996 from $\$ 7.1$ million for the same period in 1995 , and sales from orders $\$ 50,000$ or more decreased 12.8 percent to $\$ 2.1$ million from $\$ 2.4$ million.

## Gross Profit Margin

Cost of goods sold consists of the cost of materials, compensation costs and overhead related to the Company's manufacturing operations, and warranty expenses. The Company's gross profit margin (gross profit as a percentage of net sales) decreased to 40.2 percent in second quarter 1996 from 41.8 percent in second quarter 1995. This decrease was due primarily to a change in the Company's product mix sold during the quarter.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of the compensation costs (including sales commissions) for sales and marketing personnel, travel expenses, customer support expenses, trade show expenses, advertising, the compensation cost for administration, finance and general management personnel, as well as legal and accounting fees. Selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales were 19.4 percent in second quarter 1996 compared to 18.9 percent in second quarter 1995. This higher percentage was primarily due to an increase in bad debt expense of $\$ 47,000$.

## Interest Expense

The reduction in interest expense in second quarter 1996 is due to the Company generating adequate amounts of cash from operations to meet its cash needs thereby requiring limited use of its revolving line of credit in second quarter 1996.

## Net Income

Net income increased 39.8 percent to $\$ 4.8$ million for the six months ended April 30, 1996 from \$3.5 million for the six months ended April 30, 1995. This increase was primarily due to increased sales volume, increased gross profit margin and a reduction in interest expense. This was offset by the recording of income tax expense of $\$ 184,000$ for second quarter 1996 as a result of the Company's termination of its S Corporation status effective March 31, 1996.

Net Sales
Net sales consists of gross sales of products, less discounts, refunds and returns. Net sales increased 16.4 percent to $\$ 20.5$ million for the six months ended April 30, 1996 from $\$ 17.6$ million for the same period in 1995. This increase was attributable to the Company's continued effort to reach a broader customer base throughout the United States and internationally with increased advertising, trade show attendance, and direct sales presence in more states. This effort resulted in greater sales in all market segments and product types. Additionally, net sales were favorably impacted by increases in both large and small orders. Sales from orders less than $\$ 50,000$ increased 17.8 percent to $\$ 16.8$ million for the six months ended April 30, 1996 from $\$ 14.3$ million for the same period in 1995, and sales from orders $\$ 50,000$ or more increased 10.6 percent to $\$ 3.7$ million from $\$ 3.3$ million.

## Gross Profit Margin

Cost of goods sold consists of the cost of materials, compensation costs and overhead related to the Company's manufacturing operations, and warranty expenses. The Company's gross profit margin (gross profit as a percentage of net sales) increased slightly to 42.9 percent for the six months ended April 30, 1996 from 42.3 percent for the six months ended April 30, 1995. This increase was due primarily to a change in the Company's product mix sold during the period.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses
Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of the compensation costs (including sales commissions) for sales and marketing personnel, travel expenses, customer support expenses, trade show expenses, advertising, the compensation cost for administration, finance and general management personnel, as well as legal and accounting fees. Selling, general and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales were 19.1 percent for the six months ended April 30, 1996 compared to 21.1 percent for the six months ended April 30, 1995. This lower percentage was primarily the result of the fact that net sales for the six months ended April 30, 1996 increased 16.4 percent for the six months ended April 30, 1995.

## Interest Expense

The reduction in interest expense for the six months ended April 30, 1996 is due to the Company generating adequate amounts of cash from operations to meet its cash needs thereby not requiring the use of its revolving line of credit for the six months ended April 30, 1996.

Total assets at April 30, 1996 were $\$ 24.8$ million, an increase of $\$ 6.0$ million, or 32.0 percent over October 31, 1995. This increase was primarily due to an increase of $\$ 1.4$ million in trade accounts receivable resulting from the increased sales volume during the six months ended April 30, 1996, an increase of $\$ .7$ million in inventory and an increase in cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 3.6$ million resulting from the initial public offering of the Company's common stock.

Total stockholders' equity at April 30, 1996 increased $\$ 4.3$ million from October 31, 1995 as a result of the initial public offering and net income for the six months ended April 30, 1996, less cash distributions totaling $\$ 6.2$ million to the Company's previously sole stockholder.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company has financed its cash requirements through cash flows from operations along with short-term borrowings. On March 1, 1996, the Company and its bank executed a loan commitment letter renewing its \$5 million revolving line of credit arrangement for another year under substantially similar terms; however, the line of credit as renewed does not contain the restrictive financial covenants contained in the previous agreement.

The Company's primary capital needs have been to (i) fund working capital requirements, (ii) repay indebtedness, (iii) purchase property and equipment for expansion and (iv) fund distributions to its previously sole stockholder primarily to satisfy his tax liabilities resulting from S Corporation status. The Company's primary sources of financing have been cash from operations, bank borrowings and the initial public offering of the Company's common stock. The Company believes that its cash flow from operations, available lines of credit and the portion of the net proceeds from the public offering that the company intends to use for general corporate purposes will be adequate to fund its operations for at least the next twelve months. The Company is not aware of any trends, commitments or events that will result in or that are reasonably likely to result in a material increase or decrease in liquidity thereafter. As of the date hereof, the Company has no additional material sources of financing.

Cash flows from operations were approximately $\$ 3.7$ million and $\$ 5.9$ million for the six months ended April 30, 1996 and 1995, respectively. For the six months ended April 30, 1996, cash flows from operations were primarily provided by operating income, offset by an increase in trade accounts receivable of \$1.4 million and an increase in inventory of $\$ 0.7$ million. Cash flows from operations for the six months ended April 30, 1995 were primarily provided by operating income and a decrease in inventory of $\$ 2.9$ million. In 1995, the Company reduced its inventory of optical fiber because it had additional access to ready supplies.

Net cash used in investing activities was primarily for expenditures related to facilities and equipment and was $\$ 623,000$ and $\$ 161,000$ for the six months ended April 30, 1996 and 1995, respectively. In fiscal 1996 and 1997, the Company expects to make additional investments in facilities expansion; however, as of April 30, 1996, there are no material commitments for capital expenditures.

Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities was \$0.5 million and \$(5.6) million for the six months ended April 30, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The net cash provided by financing activities for the six months ended April 30, 1996 consisted of an increase in debt outstanding under the line of credit of $\$ 1.0$ million and net proceeds from the issuance of common stock of $\$ 5.6$ million, offset by $\$ 6.2$ million in cash distributions to the Company's previously sole stockholder. The net cash used in financing activities for the six months ended April 30, 1995 consisted primarily of a decrease in debt outstanding under the line of credit of $\$ 4.3$ million and cash distributions to the Company's previously sole stockholder of $\$ 1.1$ million.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Exhibits required by Item 601 of Regulation S-K for the six months ended April 30, 1996.
(27) Financial Data Schedule.
(b) Reports on Form 8-K filed during the three months ended April 30, 1996.

None.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

OPTICAL CABLE CORPORATION
(Registrant)

Date: June 14, 1996
/s/Robert Kopstein
Robert Kopstein
Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer
/s/Kenneth W. Harber
Kenneth W. Harber
Vice President of Finance, Treasurer and Secretary
(principal financial and accounting officer)

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED APRIL 30, 1996 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIALS STATEMENTS.

```
    6-MOS
    OCT-31-1996
        APR-30-1996
                $ 4,093
                7,838
                        250
                    6,722
        18,794
                            8,752
            2,712
            24,835
        5,530
                                    18,654
        0
                                    0
                                    600
24,835
                                    20,526
        20,665
                                11,723
            15,634
            0
            44
            4
            5,027
                184
            4,843
                0
            0
                0
            4,843
            0.08
            0.08
```

